## Contents

VOLUME 39 NUMBER 1

**Obituary**

1 S. D. Garrett, FRS

**Letter to the editor**

2 *G. Hughes*. Characterizing crop responses to patchy pathogen attack

**Review**

5 *C. M. Brasier*. China and the origins of Dutch elm disease: an appraisal

17 *H. A. McCartney and M. E. Lacey*. The production and release of ascospores of *Pyrenopeziza brassicae* on oilseed rape

33 *A. M. Ball, A. A. Siddiq and N. J. Giltrap*. Assessment of benomyl resistance and mating type in field isolates of *Pyrenopeziza brassicae*, cause of light leaf spot disease of brassicas

38 *A. J. L. Phillips*. The effects of soil solarization on sclerotial populations of *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum*

44 *A. C. King*. First record of *Tapesia yallundae* as the teleomorph of *Pseudocercosporella herpotrichoides* var. *acuformis*, and its occurrence in the field in the Federal Republic of Germany

50 *M. W. Sutherland and B. J. Deverall*. The ubiquity of non-specific eliciting activity in intercellular washing fluids from rust-infected wheat leaves

58 *J. R. Coley-Smith, C. M. Mitchell and C. E. Sansford*. Long-term survival of sclerotia of *Sclerotium cepivorum* and *Stromatinia gladioli*

70 *S. J. Mitchell and B. E. J. Wheeler*. Factors affecting the production of apothecia and longevity of sclerotia of *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum*

77 *C. Sherriff and J. A. Lucas*. The host range of isolates of downy mildew, *Peronospora parasitica*, from *Brassica* crop species

92 *S. A. Connell, T. Legg and J. B. Heale*. Sensitivity of cells and protoplasts of hop cultivars to cytotoxic components of culture filtrates of *Verticillium albo-atrum* isolates from hop

102 *D. C. Linde, J. V. Groth and A. P. Roelfs*. Genotypic frequencies of phosphoglucose isomerase allozymes in bean rust (*Uromyces appendiculatus*) populations estimated by densitometry

110 *D. M. Ingram and R. J. Cook*. Pathogenicity of four *Pythium* species to wheat, barley, peas and lentils

118 *R. Stegmark*. Variation for virulence among Scandinavian isolates of *Peronospora viciae* f.sp *pisi* (pea downy mildew) and responses of pea genotypes

125 *R. A. Bain, M. C. M. Pérombelon, L. Tsror and A. Nachmias*. Blackleg development and tuber yield in relation to numbers of *Erwinia carotovora* subsp. *atroseptica* on seed potatoes

134 *B. Bashan, Y. Levy and Y. Cohen*. Variation in sensitivity of *Phytophthora infestans* to fosetyl-Al

141 *D. G. A. Walkey and D. A. C. Pink*. Studies on resistance to beet western yellows virus in lettuce (*Lactuca sativa*) and the occurrence of field sources of the virus

156 *D. G. A. Walkey and C. J. Payne*. The reaction of two lettuce cultivars to mixed infection by beet western yellows virus, lettuce mosaic virus and cucumber mosaic virus

161 *A. R. Werker and C. A. Gilligan*. Analysis of the effects of selected agronomic factors on the dynamics of the take-all disease of wheat in field plots

178 *A. M. Julian and J. A. Lucas*. Isozyme polymorphism in pathotypes of *Pseudocercosporella herpotrichoides* and related species from cereals

**New or unusual records**

191 *P. C. Cunningham*. A serious attack by *Spermospora avenae* on oats—a disease new to Western Europe

197 *W. T. H. Peregrine, Hj. Kassim Bin Ahmad, Ahmad Bin Hj Abas and B. C. Sutton.* A serious disease of seedling rambutan caused by *Pseudocercospora nephelii* sp.nov.
202 *E. O'Sullivan and J. A. Kavanagh.* Damping-off of sugar beet caused by *Rhizoctonia ceralis*
206 *J. C. Meyer, R. J. Van Wyk and A. J. L. Phillips.* Rhizoctonia leaf spot of tobacco in South Africa
208 Book reviews

VOLUME 39 NUMBER 2

212 **New Honorary Member of the British Society for Plant Pathology.** J. Colhoun, B.Sc, M.Agr., Ph.D., D.Sc., M.Sc., DIC, FLS

**British Society for Plant Pathology Presidential Address 1989**
214 *J. R. Coley-Smith.* White rot disease of *Allium*: problems of soil-borne diseases in microcosm
223 *S. G. Southerton and B. J. Deverall.* Changes in phenylalanine ammonia-lyase and peroxidase activities in wheat cultivars expressing resistance to the leaf-rust fungus
231 *C. M. Brasier, S. Takai, J. H. Nordin and W. C. Richards.* Differences in cerato-ulmin production between the EAN, NAN and the non-aggressive subgroups of *Ophiostoma ulmi*
237 *Mary M. Jordan, R. B. Maude and R. T. Burchill.* Sources, survival and transmission of *Cladosporium allii* and *C. allii-cepae*, leaf blotch pathogens of leek and onion
242 *R. C. Shattock, D. S. Shaw, A. M. Fyfe, J. R. Dunn, K. H. Loney and J. A. Shattock.* Phenotypes of *Phytophthora infestans* collected in England and Wales from 1985 to 1988: mating type, response to metalaxyl and isoenzyme analysis
249 *Y. Elad, N. Ayish, O. Ziv and J. Katan.* Control of grey mould (*Botrytis cinerea*) with film-forming polymers
255 *M. W. Shaw.* Effects of temperature, leaf wetness and cultivar on the latent period of *Mycosphaerella graminicola* on winter wheat
269 *T. W. Hollins and P. R. Scott.* Pathogenicity of *Gaeumannomyces graminis* isolates to wheat and rye seedlings
274 *J. G. Harrison, H. Barker, R. Lowe and E. A. Rees.* Estimation of amounts of *Phytophthora infestans* mycelium in leaf tissue by enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay
278 *Mitra Mazarei and A. Kerr.* Distinguishing pathovars of *Pseudomonas syringae* on peas: nutritional, pathogenicity and serological tests
286 *M. Holderness.* Control of vascular-streak dieback of cocoa with triazole fungicides and the problem of phytotoxicity
294 *L. O. Lawani, L. E. Aririatu, A. J. Goven and A. S. Kester.* Pigment-associated proteins of *Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *juglandis*
301 *M. Wilson, H. A. S. Epton and D. C. Sigee.* Biological control of fire blight of hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*) with *Erwinia herbicola* under protected conditions
309 *Z. Banihashemi.* Biology and control of *Polystigma ochraceum*, the cause of almond red leaf blotch
316 *C. R. Wellings and R. A. McIntosh. Puccinia striiformis* f.sp. *tritici* in Australasia: pathogenic changes during the first 10 years

**New or unusual records**
326 *D. E. Gardner and C. S. Hodges, Jr.* Diseases of *Myrica faya* (firetree, Myricaceae) in the Azores, Madeira and the Canary Islands
331 Book reviews

VOLUME 39 NUMBER 3

**Review**

343 *P. Jeffries, J. C. Dodd, M. J. Jeger and R. A. Plumbley.* The biology and control of *Colletotrichum* species on tropical fruit crops

367 *T. L. W. Carver and B. J. Thomas.* Normal germling development by *Erysiphe graminis* on cereal leaves freed of epicuticular wax

376 *J. K. M. Brown and M. S. Wolfe.* Structure and evolution of a population of *Erysiphe graminis* f.sp. *hordei*

391 *J. K. M. Brown, M. O'Dell, C. G. Simpson and M. S. Wolfe.* The use of DNA polymorphisms to test hypotheses about a population of *Erysiphe graminis* f.sp. *hordei*

402 *E. Limpert, D. Andrivon and G. Fischbeck.* Virulence patterns in populations of *Erysiphe graminis* f.sp. *hordei* in Europe in 1986

416 *R. F. Park.* The role of temperature and rainfall in the epidemology of *Puccinia striiformis* f.sp. *tritici* in the summer rainfall area of eastern Australia

424 *H. Singh, R. Johnson and D. Seth.* Genes for race-specific resistance to yellow rust (*Puccinia striiformis*) in Indian wheat cultivars

434 *J. S. W. Dickens.* Studies on the chemical control of chrysanthemum white rust caused by *Puccinia horiana*

443 *P. A. Payne and M. J. C. Asher.* The incidence of *Polymyxa betae* and other fungal root parasites of sugar-beet in Britain

452 *M. P. McQuilken, J. M. Whipps and R. C. Cooke.* Control of damping-off in cress and sugar-beet by commercial seed-coating with *Pythium oligandrum*

463 *S. E. A. Fonseca and B. E. J. Wheeler.* Assessing resistance to *Crinipellis perniciosa* using cocoa callus

472 *J. Juárez, M. I. Molins, L. Navarro and N. Duran-Vila.* Separation of citrus viroids by shoot-tip grafting *in vitro*

477 *R. E. Beale and D. Pitt.* Biological and integrated control of *Fusarium* basal rot of *Narcissus* using *Minimedusa polyspora* and other micro-organisms

489 *C. M. Kenerley and M. J. Jeger.* Root colonization by *Phymatotrichum omnivorum* and symptom expression of Phymatotrichum root rot in cotton in relation to planting date, soil temperature and soil water potential

501 *H. A. Pak, R. E. Beever and E. P. Laracy.* Population dynamics of dicarboximide-resistant strains of *Botrytis cinerea* on grapevine in New Zealand

510 *J. P. T. Valkonen and H. Koponen.* The seed-borne fungi of Chinese cabbage (*Brassica pekinensis*), their pathogenicity and control

517 *S. F. Carnegie and A. M. Cameron.* Occurrence of *Polyscytalum pustulans, Phoma foveata* and *Fusarium solani* var. *coeruleum* in field soils in Scotland

524 *Z. Pesic- van Esbroeck and C. Hiruki.* Hypersensitive reaction in alfalfa (*Medicago sativa*) induced by alfalfa mosaic virus

530 *N. Bharathan, W. R. Graves, K. R. Narayanan, D. J. Schuster, H. H. Bryan and R. T. McMillan, Jr.* Association of double-stranded RNA with whitefly-mediated silvering in squash

539 *K. W. Bailiss and S. K. Offei.* Alfalfa mosaic virus in lucerne seed during seed maturation and storage, and in seedlings

548 *R. J. Cook and M. R. Thomas.* Influence in site factors on yield response of winter wheat to fungicide programmes in England and Wales, 1979–1987

**New or unusual records**

558 *A. Gera and J. Cohen.* Occurrence of cucumber mosaic virus in phlox in Israel

561 *A. Gera and J. Cohen.* The natural occurrence of bean yellow mosaic, cucumber mosaic and tobacco mosaic viruses in lisianthus in Israel

565 Book reviews

VOLUME 39 NUMBER 4

573 *T. L. W. Carver, B. J. Thomas, S. M. Ingerson-Morris and H. W. Roderick.* The role of the abaxial leaf surface waxes of *Lolium* spp. in resistance to *Erysiphe graminis*

584 *N. F. Lyons and J. D. Taylor.* Serological detection and identification of bacteria from plants by the conjugated *Staphylococcus aureus* slide agglutination test

591 *D. M. Jennings, B. V. Ford-Lloyd and G. M. Butler.* Effect of plant age, leaf position and leaf segment on infection of leek by leek rust, *Puccinia allii*

598 *A. C. Newton.* Detection of components of partial resistance to mildew (*Erysiphe graminis* f.sp. *hordei*) incorporated into advanced breeding lines of barley using measurement of fungal cell wall sterol

603 *J. T. Fletcher, B. J. Smewin and A. O'Brien. Pythium oligandrum* associated with a cropping disorder of *Agaricus bisporus*

606 *M. J. Celetti, H. W. Johnston, J. Kimpinski, H. W. Platt and R. A. Martin.* Incidence of soil-borne plant pathogens isolated from barley and winter wheat, and other crops in the rotation, on Prince Edward Island

612 *A. De Cal, E. M.-Sagasta and P. Melgarejo.* Biological control of peach twig blight (*Monilinia laxa*) with *Penicillium frequentans*

619 *D. W. Parry.* The incidence of *Fusarium* spp. in stem bases of selected crops of winter wheat in the Midlands, UK

623 *M. Eweida, H. Xu, R. P. Singh and M. G. AbouHaidar.* Comparison between ELISA and biotin-labelled probes from cloned cDNA of potato virus X for the detection of virus in crude tuber extracts

**New or unusual records**

629 *J. D. Geeson, K. M. Browne and B. McKeown.* Storage rot of swede caused by *Phytophthora* sp.

632 *R. S. Coffin and R. H. A. Coutts.* The occurrence of beet pseudo-yellows virus in England

636 *A. N. Dusi, M. E. N. Fonseca and A. C. De Ávila.* Occurrence of a viroid in chrysanthemum in Brazil

638 Book reviews

645 Index